

# **ADANI ENERGY SOLUTIONS LIMITED**

## **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION POLICY**

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## 1. Preamble

The Board of Directors (the "Board") of Adani Energy Solutions Limited (the "Company"), has adopted the following policy and procedures with regard to Related Party Transactions as defined below. The Audit Committee will review and may amend this policy from time to time.

This policy is to regulate transactions between the Company and its Related Parties based on the laws and regulations applicable on the Company.

## 2. Purpose

This policy is framed as per the requirements of Regulation 23 of Securities Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 [including any modification(s) / amendment(s) / re-enactment(s) thereof] ("**SEBI LODR**"), ISN and in terms of Section 188 of the Act and is intended to comply with the requirements of requisite approvals, disclosures and reporting of transactions between the Company and its Related Parties.

## 3. Definitions

**"Act"** shall mean the Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules framed thereunder, including any modifications, clarifications, circulars or re-enactment thereof.

**"Arm's length transaction"** means a transaction between two related parties that is conducted as if they were unrelated, so that there is no conflict of interest. For determination of Arm's Length basis, guidance may be taken from provisions of Transfer Pricing under Income Tax Act, 1961.

**"Audit Committee or Committee"** means "Audit Committee" constituted by the Board of Directors of the Company under provisions of SEBI LODR and Act as amended from time to time.

**"Associate Company"** means any other Company, in which the Company has a significant influence, but which is not a Subsidiary Company of the Company having such influence and includes a joint venture company.

Explanation – For the purpose of this clause “significant influence” means control of at least twenty per cent of total share capital, or business decisions under an agreement.

**“Board of Directors” or “Board”** means the Board of Directors of the Company, as constituted from time to time.

**“Control”** shall have the same meaning as defined in SEBI (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011.

**“ISN”** means Industry Standards on “Minimum information to be provided to the Audit Committee and Shareholders for approval of Related Party Transactions”, including any modification(s) / amendment(s) / re-enactment(s) thereof.

**“Material Related Party Transaction”** in terms of SEBI LODR means a transaction to be entered into with a Related Party, individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year exceeds the following:

Consolidated Turnover of Listed Entity	Threshold
(i) Up to Rs. 20,000 Crore	10% of the annual consolidated turnover of the Company
(ii) More than Rs. 20,000 Crore to upto Rs. 40,000 Crore	Rs. 2,000 Crore + 5% of the annual consolidated turnover of the Company above Rs. 20,000 Crore
(iii) More than Rs. 40,000 Crore	Rs. 3,000 Crore + 2.5% of the annual consolidated turnover of the Company above Rs. 40,000 Crore or Rs. 5,000 Crores, whichever is lower

**Explanation:** For the purpose of computing the thresholds stated above, the annual consolidated turnover of the Company shall be determined based on the last audited financial statements.

**“Material Modification”** in terms of SEBI LODR means any modification(s) in the pricing, quantity or overall transaction value having a variance of 20% (twenty percent) or more, in the relevant previously approved related party transaction.]

**“Policy”** means Related Party Transaction Policy.

**“Related Party”** means related party as defined under Section 2(76) of the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules framed thereunder or under the applicable accounting standards:

The following shall also be treated as the Related Party –

- a. all persons or entities forming part of promoter or promoter group (including entities over which the promoter or promoter group may have control or significant influence) irrespective of their shareholding;
- b. any person/entity holding equity shares in the listed entity, as below, either directly or on a beneficial interest basis at any time during the immediately preceding financial year -
  - i. to the extent of 10% or more.

**“Related Party Transaction (“RPT”)”** means transaction involving transfer of resources, services or obligations regardless of whether a price is charged.

The RPT shall include transactions between -

- a. the Company or any of its subsidiaries on one hand and a related party of the Company or any of its subsidiaries on the other hand; or
- b. the Company or any of its subsidiaries on one hand, and any other person or entity on the other hand, the purpose and effect of which is to benefit a related party of the Company or any of its subsidiaries.

**Explanation:** A “transaction” with a Related Party shall be construed to include single or a group of transactions in a contract.

#### **4. Policy and Procedure**

- **Policy**

All Related Party Transactions where the Company is a party to such transactions, must be reported to the Audit Committee and referred for approval by the Committee in accordance with this policy.

- **Procedures**

**A. Identification of Related Party Transactions**

- a. The Company shall identify Related Parties as per requirement of Act and SEBI LODR and keep the related party list updated from time to time;

- b. Every director shall at the beginning of the financial year provide information by way of written notice to the company regarding his concern or interest in the entity with specific concern to parties which may be considered as related party with respect to the Company and shall also provide the list of relatives which are regarded as related party as per this policy. Directors are also required to provide the information regarding their engagement with other entity during the financial year which may be regarded as related party according to this policy.
- c. The identified Related Parties shall be tagged in SAP or equivalent accounting system of the Company or its subsidiaries.
- d. Further, before any new vendor/customer is onboarded into the SAP or equivalent system of the Company or its subsidiaries, as a part of vendor/ customer due diligence process, it shall also be checked from (i) the list of related parties so prepared and (ii) the promoter group, whether the new vendor/customer is a related party and if so, it shall be tagged as Related Party in the system.

The Company will identify potential transactions with Related Parties based on written notices of concern or interest received from its Directors / Key Managerial Personnel in the manner prescribed in the Companies Act, 2013 and the rules thereunder.

## **B. Review and approval of Related Party Transaction**

- **Audit Committee**

- Every Related Party Transaction and subsequent material modifications shall be subject to the prior approval of the Audit Committee.

Members of the Audit Committee, who are independent directors, shall only approve related party transactions.

- The Audit Committee may grant omnibus approval for Related Party Transactions proposed to be entered into by the Company or its subsidiaries subject to compliance of the conditions contained in the

Companies Act, 2013 and SEBI LODR as amended from time to time.

The Company shall while placing the proposed Related Party Transaction before the Committee for approval place the information in the format specified in the ISN and such other information may be called for by the Audit Committee:

The ISN shall not be applicable to:

- a) Transactions exempted under Regulation 23(5) of the LODR Regulations; and Quarterly review of RPTs by the Audit Committee in terms of Regulation 23(3)(d) of the LODR Regulations.
- b) Transaction(s) with a related party to be entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year (including which are approved by way of ratification) do not exceed Rs. One Crore.

The omnibus approval shall be valid for a period of one year from the date of approval.

Where the need for related party transaction(s) cannot be foreseen and specific details are not available, audit committee may grant omnibus approval for such transaction(s), subject to value of such transactions not exceeding rupees one crore per transaction.

The Committee shall satisfy itself the need for such omnibus approval and that such approval is in the interest of the Company.

- The Audit Committee shall also review the status of long-term (more than one year) or recurring RPTs on an annual basis.
- Prior approval of the Audit committee shall be required for
  - a. All RPTs and subsequent material modifications as defined by the Audit committee;s

A related party transaction above rupees one crore, whether entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year, to which the subsidiary of the Company is a party but the Company is not a party, shall require prior approval of the

audit committee of the Company if the value of such transaction, exceeds the lower of the following:

- (i) ten percent of the annual standalone turnover, of the subsidiary as per the last audited financial statements of the subsidiary; or
- (ii) the threshold for Material Related Party Transaction

b. In the event of a related party transaction above rupees one crore, whether entered into individually or taken together with previous transactions during a financial year, to which the subsidiary of a Company is a party but the Company is not a party and such subsidiary does not have audited financial statements for a period of at least one year, prior approval of the audit committee of the Company shall be obtained if the value of such transaction exceeds the lower of the following:

- (i) ten percent of the aggregate value of paid-up share capital and securities premium account of the subsidiary; or
- (ii) the threshold for Material Related Party Transactions of the Company.

Provided that the aggregate value of paid-up share capital and securities premium account of the subsidiary shall be taken as on a date, not older than three months prior to the date of seeking approval of the audit committee.

Provided that prior approval of the Audit Committee of the Company shall not be required for RPTs where listed subsidiary is a party but the Company is not a party, if regulation 23 and 15 (2) of SEBI LODR are applicable to such listed subsidiary.

- o Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this Policy, the members of the Audit Committee, who are independent directors, may ratify related party transactions within three months from the date of the transaction or in the immediate next meeting of the Audit Committee, whichever is earlier, subject to the following conditions:
  - i. the value of the ratified transaction(s) with a related party, whether entered into individually or taken together, during a financial year shall not exceed rupees one crore;

- ii. the transaction is not material in terms of the provisions of Regulation 23(1) of SEBI LODR;
- iii. rationale for inability to seek prior approval for the transaction shall be placed before the Audit Committee at the time of seeking ratification;
- iv. the details of ratification shall be disclosed along with the disclosures of related party transactions in terms of the Regulation 23(9) of SEBI LODR;
- v. any other condition as specified by the Audit Committee:

Provided that failure to seek ratification of the Audit Committee shall render the transaction voidable at the option of the Audit Committee and if the transaction is with a party related to any director, or is authorised by any other director, the director(s) concerned shall indemnify the Company against any loss incurred by it.

- o If any additional Related Party Transaction is to be entered by the Company post omnibus approval granted by the Audit Committee, then the Company shall present such transaction before the Audit Committee in its next meeting for its prior approval.
- o The Audit Committee shall also review the statement of significant related party transactions submitted by management as per its terms of reference.
- o Any member of the Audit Committee who has a potential interest in any Related Party Transaction shall abstain from discussion and voting on the approval of the Related Party Transaction.

To review proposed RPTs placed before the Committee for approval alongwith the information in the format specified in the ISN.

- o The Audit Committee shall recommend the Related Party Transactions for approval of Board of Directors / Shareholders as per terms of this policy.

- **Approval of the Board and the Shareholders**

- o All Related Party Transactions which are not in the ordinary course of business or not at the arm's length price shall require prior approval of the Board of Directors of the Company. Where any director is interested in any Related Party Transaction, such director will abstain from discussion and voting on the subject matter of the resolution relating to such RPT.

Further, all related party transactions [which are not in the ordinary course of business or not at the arm's length price and are] exceeding threshold limits prescribed in Section 188 of the Act shall also require prior approval of shareholders of the Company by way of Ordinary Resolution and [all entities falling under the definition of Related Parties shall not vote to approve the relevant transaction, irrespective of whether the entity is a party to the particular transaction or not.]

Further, the information as prescribed under the Companies Act, 2013 and/or the SEBI LODR, from time to time shall be provided in the Notice to the shareholders for consideration of RPTs.

- o All the Material Related Party Transactions and subsequent material modifications shall require prior approval of the Board and shareholders through Ordinary Resolution and no Related Party shall vote to approve such resolutions whether the entity is a related party to the particular transaction or not.

Provided that prior approval of shareholders of the Company shall not be required for RPTs where listed subsidiary is a party but the Company is not a party, if Regulation 23 and 15 (2) of SEBI LODR are applicable to such listed subsidiary.

Provided further that the aforesaid requirements shall not apply in respect of a resolution plan approved under section 31 of the Insolvency Code, subject to the event being disclosed to the recognized stock exchanges within one day of the resolution plan being approved.

Provided further that the Material Related Transactions entered into by the Company with its wholly owned subsidiary(ies) whose accounts are consolidated with the company and placed before the shareholders at the general meeting for approval shall not require approval of the shareholders.

Provided further that the provisions pertaining to –

- Prior approval of the Audit Committee for all RPTs;
- Omnibus approval for RPTs; and
- Prior approval of shareholders for Material Related Party Transactions and subsequent Material Modifications

shall not be applicable when the transactions are entered into between two wholly-owned subsidiaries of the Company, whose accounts are consolidated with the Company and placed before the shareholders at the general meeting for approval.

#### **5. Transactions which do not require approval**

Any transaction in which the Related Party's interest arises solely from ownership of securities issued by the Company and all holders of such securities receive the same benefits pro rata as the Related Party including following:

- (a) the issue of specified securities on a preferential basis, subject to compliance of the requirements under the Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2018;
- (b) the following corporate actions which are uniformly applicable/offered to all shareholders in proportion to their shareholding:
  - i. payment of dividend;
  - ii. subdivision or consolidation of securities;
  - iii. issuance of securities by way of a rights issue or a bonus issue; and buy-back of securities.
- (c) retail purchases from the Company or its subsidiary by its directors or its employees, without establishing a business relationship and at the terms which are uniformly applicable/offered to all employees and directors.

- d) The remuneration and sitting fees paid by the Company or its subsidiary to its director, key managerial personnel or senior management, except who is part of promoter or promoter group provided that the same is not material in terms of the provisions of Regulation 23(1) of SEBI LODR.

#### **6. Related Party Transactions not approved under this Policy**

If a Related Party Transaction is entered into by the Company without being approved under this Policy, the same shall be reviewed by the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee shall evaluate the transaction and may decide such action as it may consider appropriate including ratification (subject to terms of this Policy), revision or termination of the Related Party Transaction. The Audit Committee may examine the facts and circumstances of the case and take any such action it deems appropriate.

#### **7. Disclosures**

- o Details of all material transactions with related parties shall be disclosed quarterly along with the compliance report on corporate governance.
- o The Company shall submit information related to RPTs to the stock exchanges every six months, in the format specified by the SEBI LODR, simultaneously with the publication of financials and also publish the same on its website.

Provided that the remuneration and sitting fees paid by the listed entity or its subsidiary to its director, key managerial personnel or senior management, except who is part of promoter or promoter group, shall not require disclosure provided that the same is not material in terms of the provisions of sub-regulation (1) of SEBI LODR.

- o The Company shall disclose policy on dealing with Related Party Transactions on its website and also in the Annual Report.
  - RPTs shall be disclosed in Annual Report, as per applicable provisions of Act and SEBI LODR.
  - The Company shall also get the Related Party Transactions reviewed by independent third party (preferably one of the top 6 audit firms or any

other chartered accountant firm as may be approved by Audit Committee) on a half yearly basis and obtain a certificate that the Related Party Transactions are in ordinary course of business & undertaken at Arms' length and such certificate shall be placed before the Audit Committee on half yearly basis.

This Policy will be communicated to all operational employees and other concerned persons of the Company.

## **8. Policy Review**

This policy is framed based on the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, and rules thereunder and the requirements of the SEBI LODR.

In case of any subsequent changes in the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and SEBI LODR or any other regulations ("the Regulations") which makes any of the provisions in the policy inconsistent with the Regulations, the provisions of the Regulations would prevail over the Policy and the provisions in the policy would be modified in due course to make it consistent with the Regulations.

The Policy shall be reviewed by the Audit Committee as and when any changes are to be incorporated in the policy due to change in the Regulations or as may be felt appropriate by the Committee. Any changes or modification on the Policy as recommended by the Committee would be presented for approval of the Board. Provided that this Policy shall be reviewed by the Board at least once every three years and updated accordingly.

This Policy is lastly amended as per the recommendations of the Audit Committee meeting held on 22<sup>nd</sup> January, 2026 and approved by the Board of Directors at its meeting held on 22<sup>nd</sup> January, 2026.

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